

EL PROCESO DE LA HEMOSTASIA. DIANAS TERAPEUTICAS



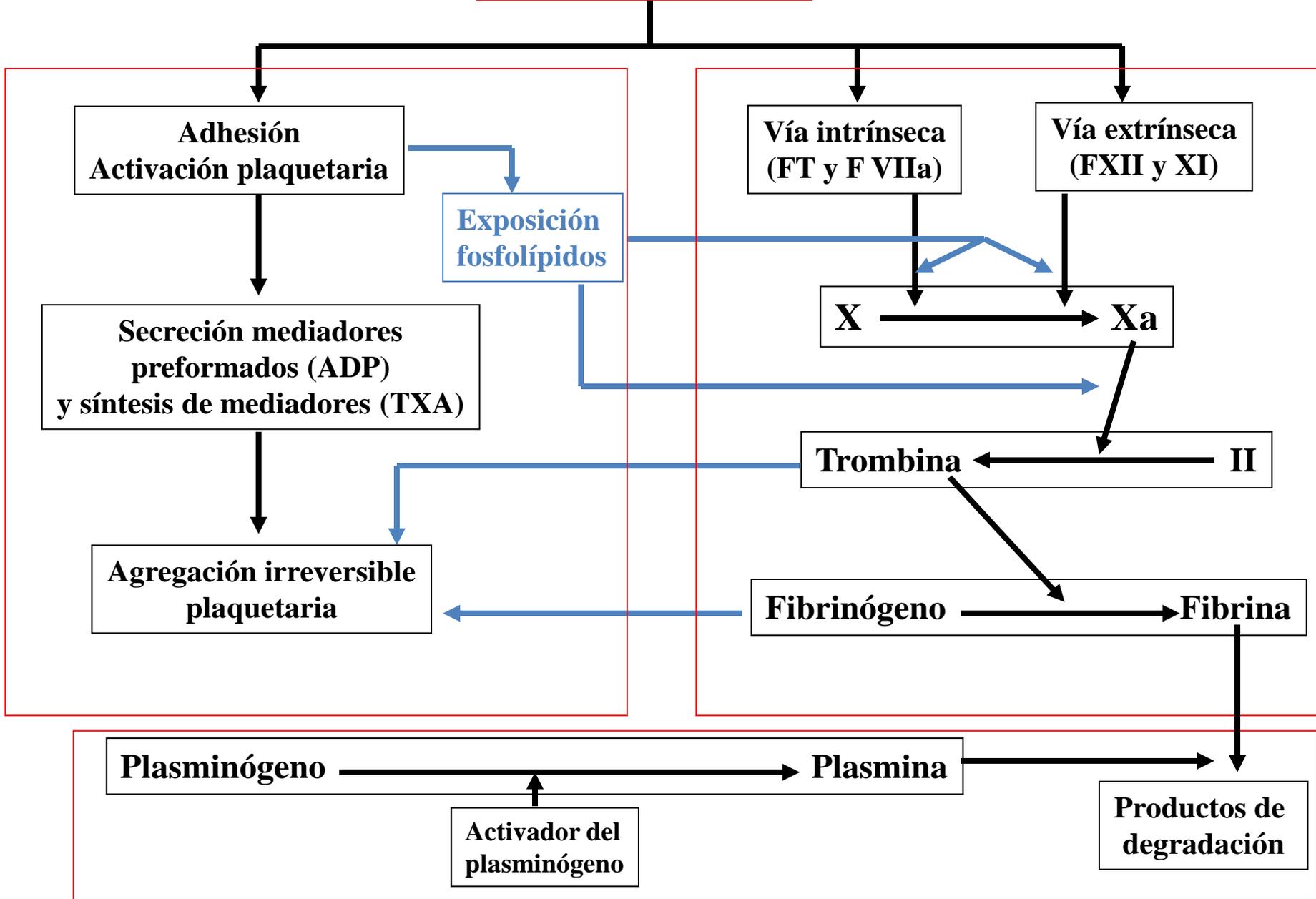
*Antonio Zarzuelo Zurita
Departamento Farmacología
Universidad de Granada*

FUNCIONES DE LA SANGRE

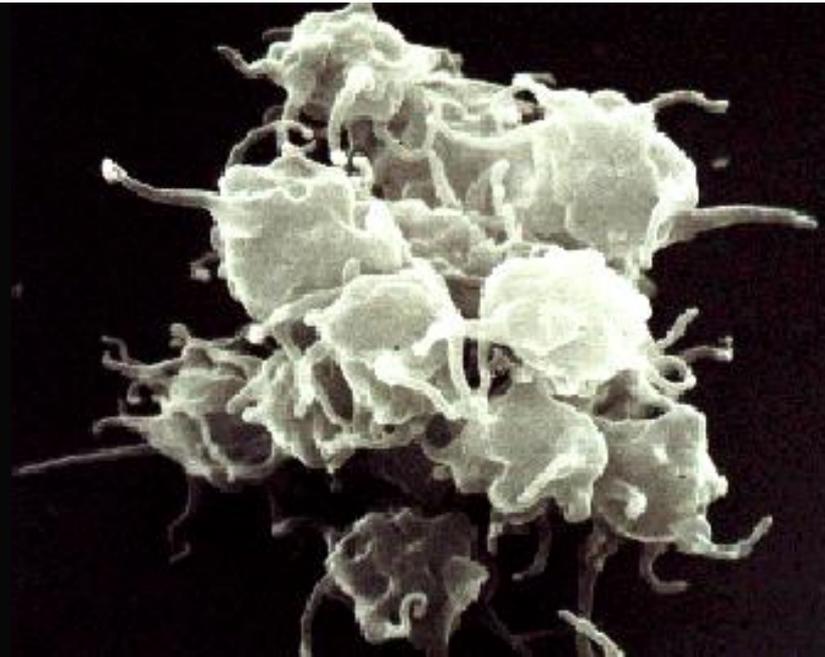
- **Función de transporte de oxígeno y nutrientes a las células, o de productos de deshecho para ser eliminados.**
- **Función defensiva y de reparación tisular.**
- **Función reguladora para el mantenimiento del equilibrio de agua, de la temperatura corporal...**

FLUIDEZ

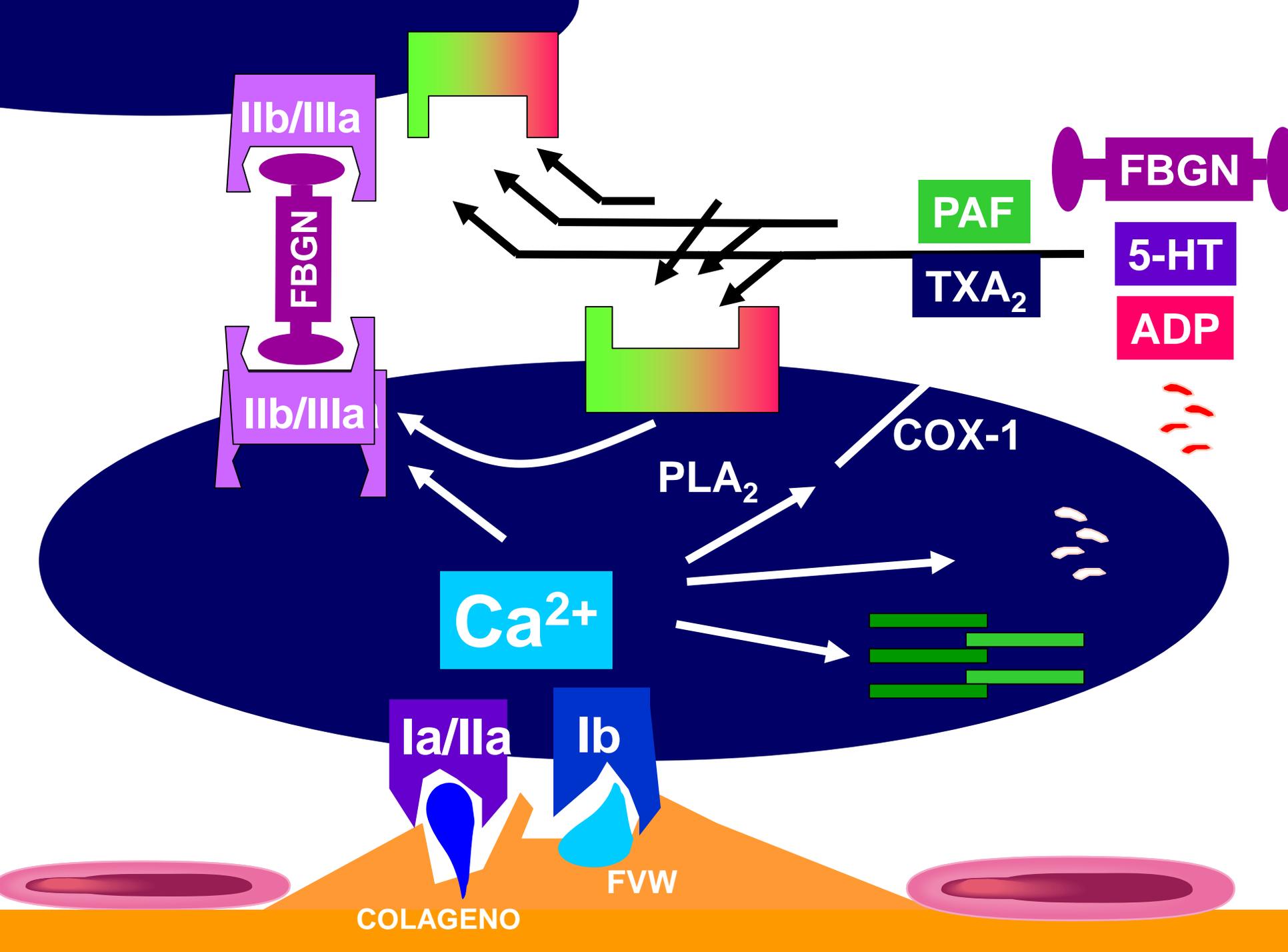
Lesión vascular



AGREGACION PLAQUETARIA







LESION DE LA PLACA

COLAGENO

FvW

**ADHESION Y LIBERACION
PLAQUETARIA**

INCREMENTO Ca INTRACELULAR

**A. Acetilsalicidico
Trifusal**

**Ticlopidina
Clopidogrel
Prasugrel**

TxA2

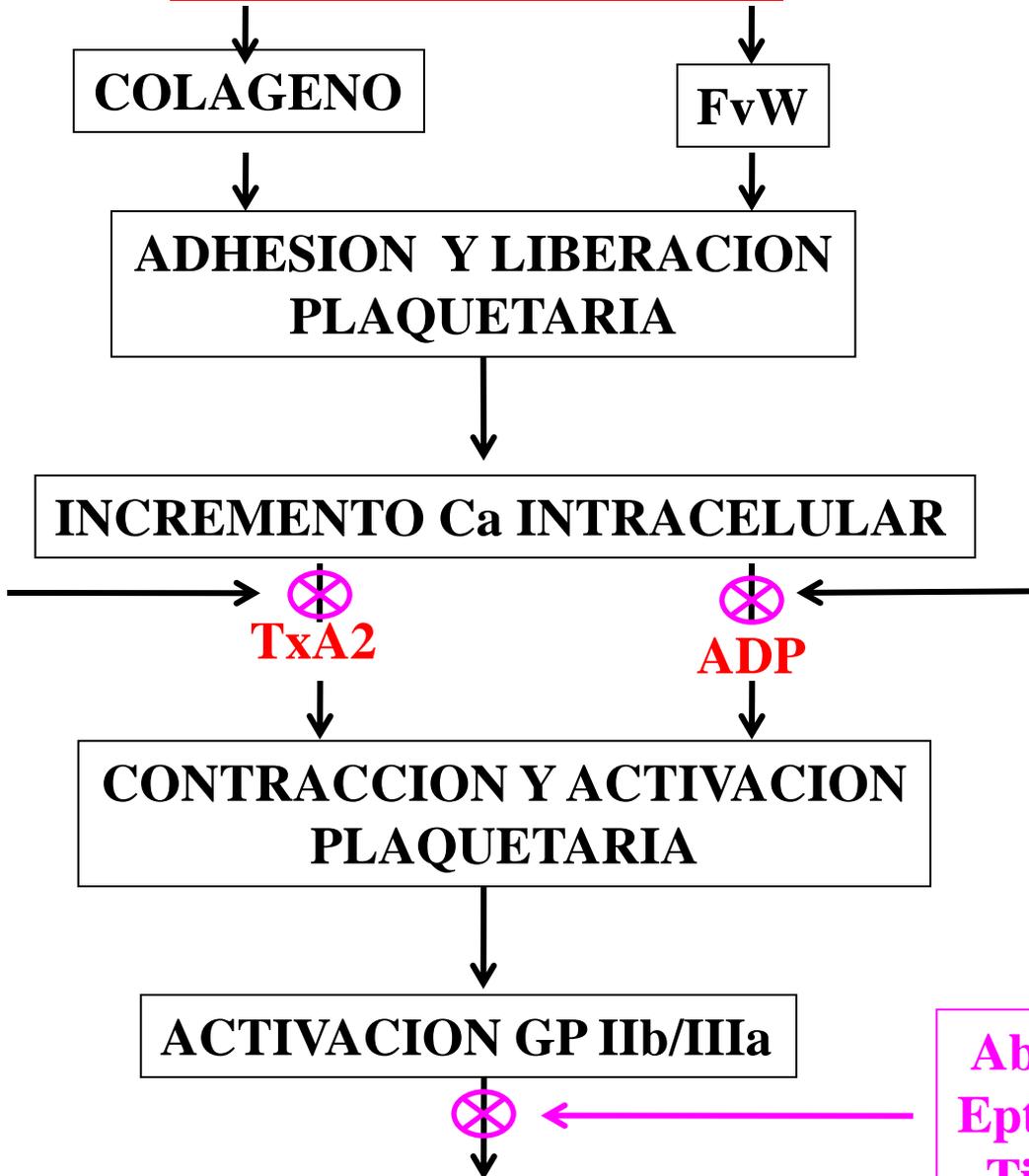
ADP

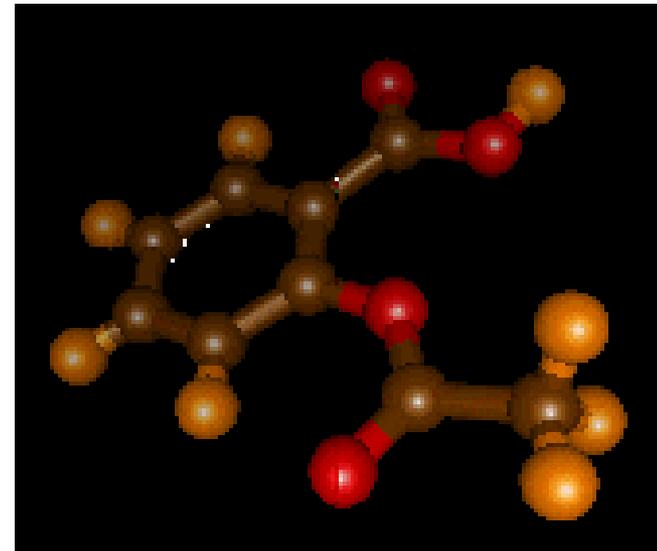
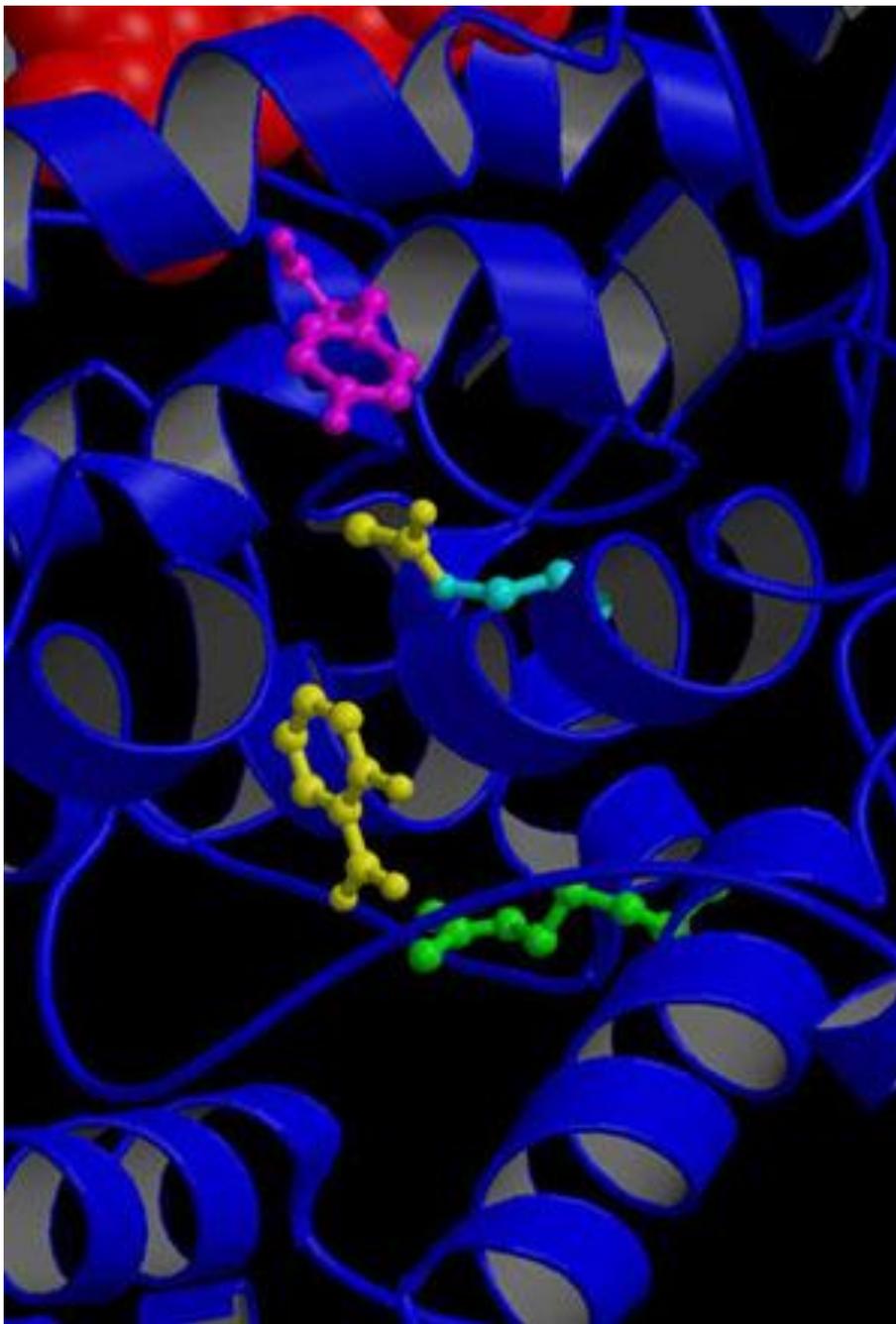
**CONTRACCION Y ACTIVACION
PLAQUETARIA**

ACTIVACION GP IIb/IIIa

**Abciximab
Eptifibatida
Tirofiban**

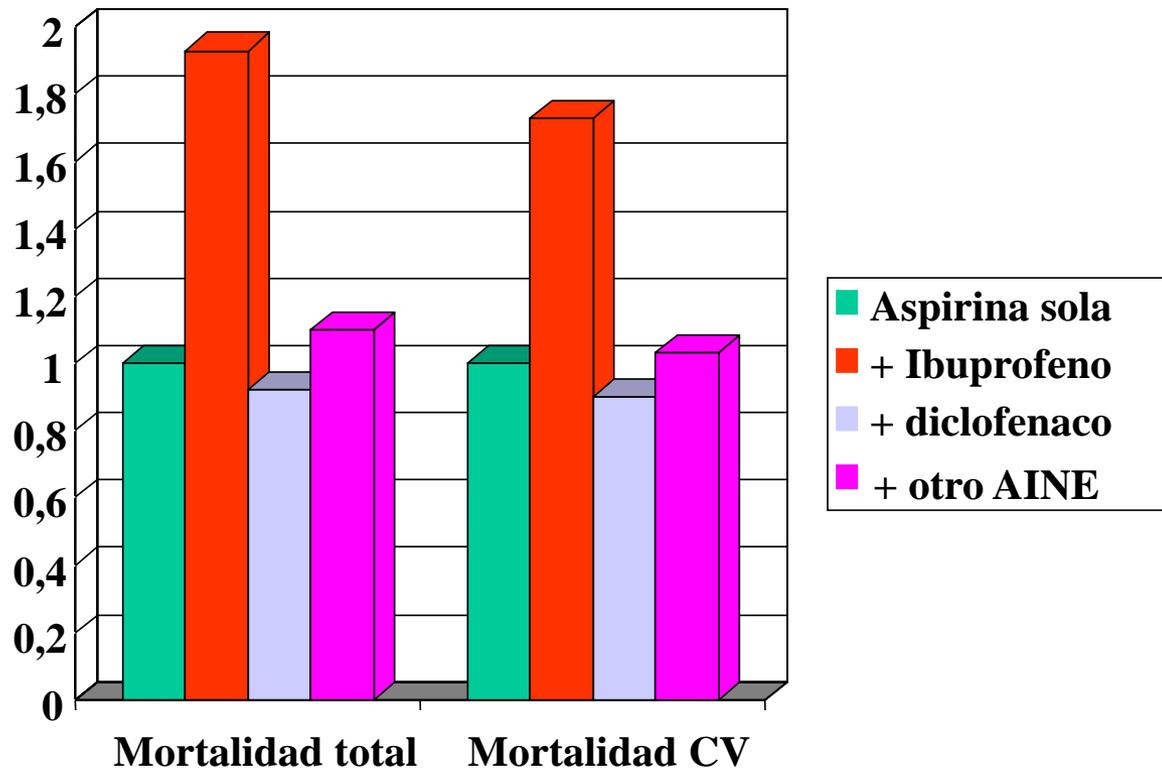
AGREGACION PLAQUETARIA





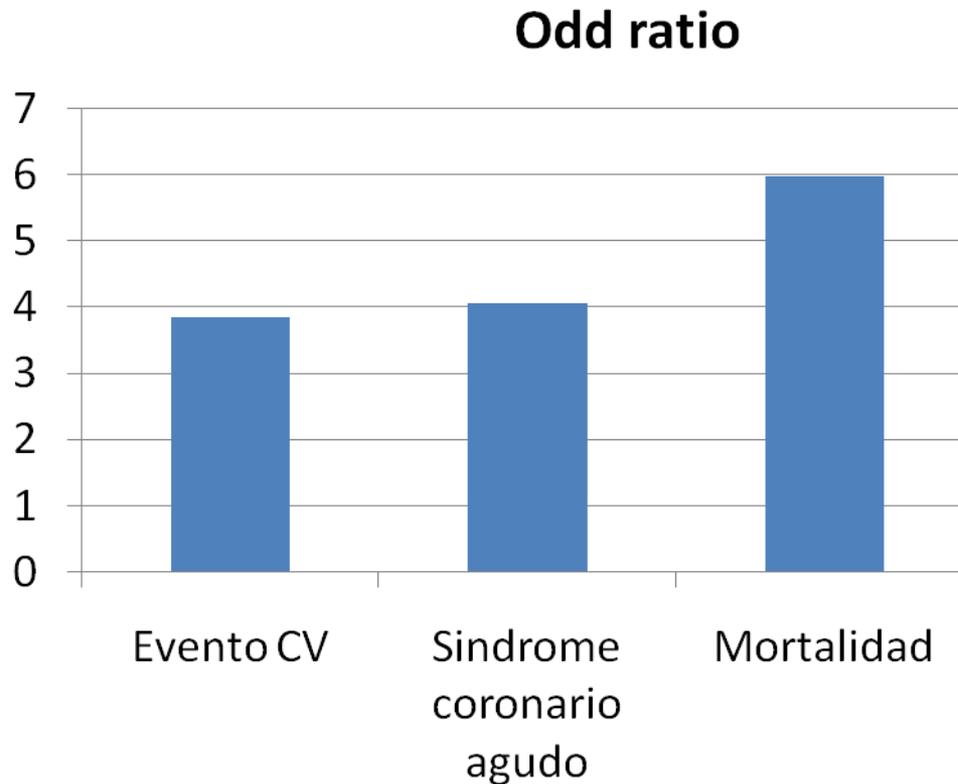
IBUPROFENO EN EL EFECTO CARDIOPROTECTOR DE LA ASPIRINA

- 7107 pacientes con enfermedad CV previa y que sobrevivieron al menos 1 mes
- Todos dosis de aspirina < 325 mg/día, seguidos de 1989 a 1997



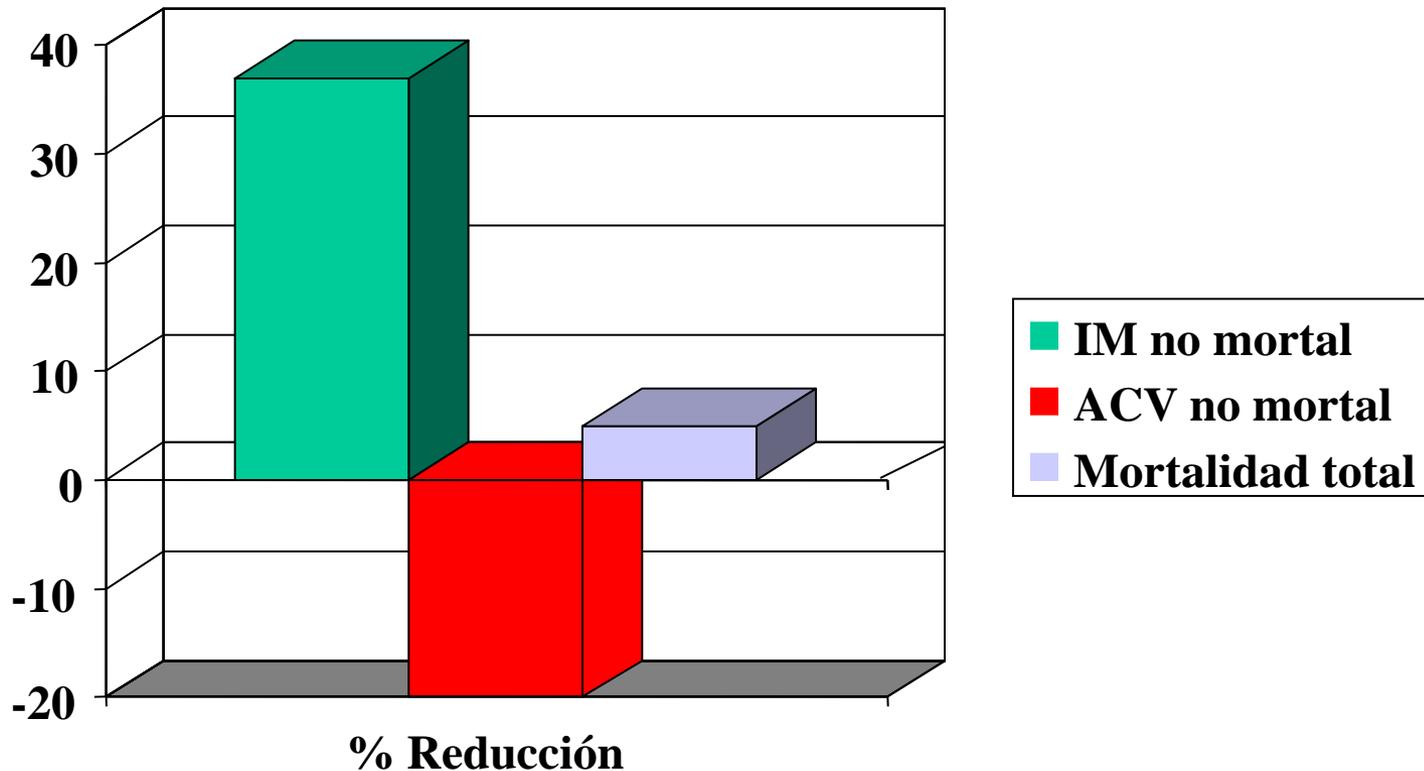
Metaanálisis. Resistencia a la aspirina y riesgo de morbilidad cardiovascular

- 20 estudios, 2930 pacientes. 75 a 325 mg/día de ASS.
- 28% resistentes a la aspirina
- % eventos cardiovasculares: 39% para resistentes a AAS y 16% para no resistentes



PREVENCION PRIMARIA POR ASPIRINA

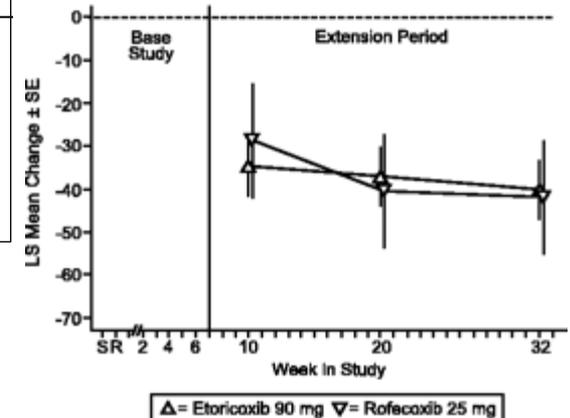
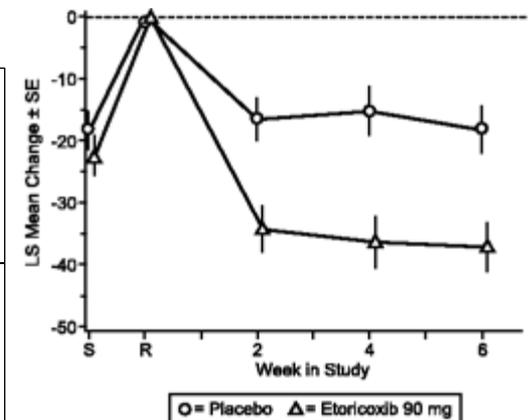
- Dosis de aspirina 325 mg
- 40-84 años. Seguimiento 5 años

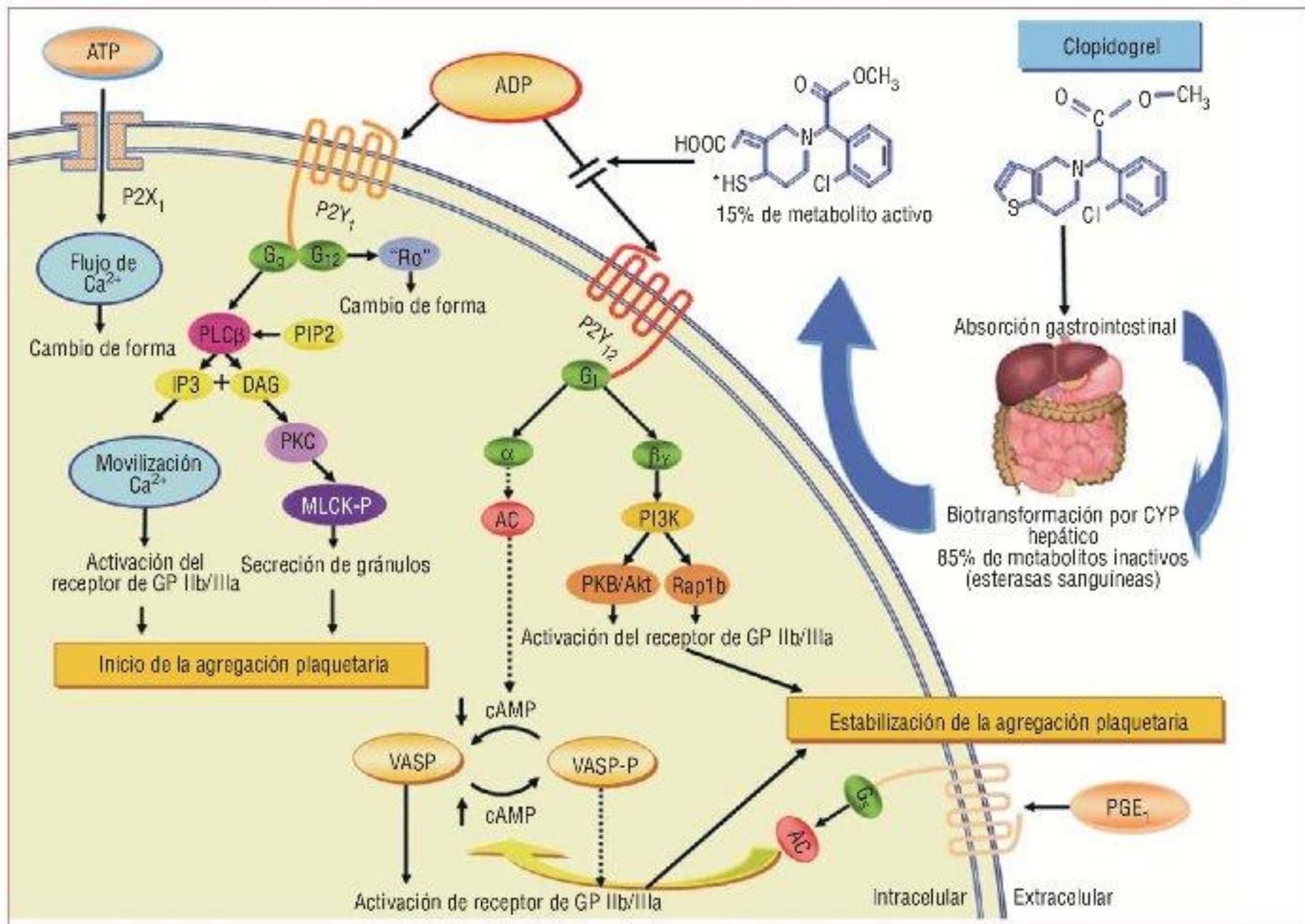


Evaluation of the efficacy and safety of etoricoxib in the treatment of hemophilic arthropathy

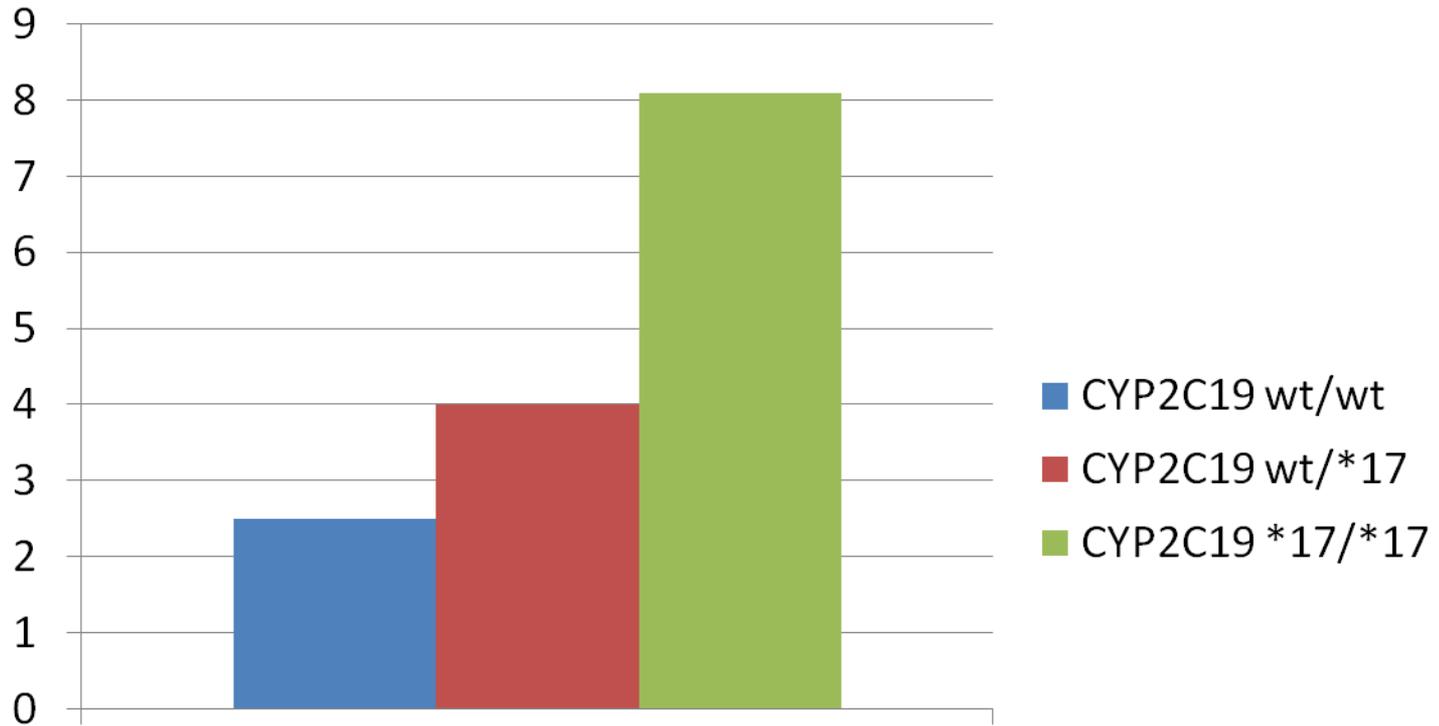
Christos Tsoukas, M. Elaine Eyster, Sumiko Shingo, Saurabh Mukhopadhyay, Karen M. Giallella, Sean P. Curtis, Alise S. Reicin, and Agustin Melian **BLOOD**, 1 MARCH 2006 • VOLUME 107, NUMBER 5

	6-wk base study		6-mo extension study	
	Placebo	Etoricoxib 90 mg	Rofecoxib 25 mg	Etoricoxib 90 mg
Joint bleeding episodes, no. of patients (%)	37 (72.6)	34 (66.7)	15 (78.9)	57 (77.0)
Factor use for joint bleeding episodes, no. of patients (%)	35 (68.6)	33 (64.7)	15 (78.9)	56 (75.7)





% Incidencia de sangrado después de 30 días



Variabilidad genética y riesgo de sangrado en pacientes tratados con clopidogrel sometidos a stent coronario

INTERACCION CLOPIDOGREL E INHIBIDORES DE LA BOMBA DE PROTONES

TABLE 1. Adverse Outcomes Following Hospital Discharge for Acute Coronary Syndrome (ACS) in Patients With and Without Concomitant Proton Pump Inhibitor

	No. (%) Events		Unadjusted OR (95% CI)	Adjusted OR (95% CI)*
	Clopidogrel Without PPI (n = 2961)	Clopidogrel With PPI (n = 5244)		
Primary outcome				
Death or rehospitalization for ACS	615 (20.8)	1561 (29.8)	1.62 (1.45–1.80)	1.25 (1.11–1.41)
Secondary outcome				
Rehospitalization for ACS	205 (6.9)	764 (14.6)	2.29 (1.95–2.69)	1.86 (1.57–2.20)
Revascularization procedures	353 (11.9)	815 (15.5)	1.36 (1.19–1.55)	1.49 (1.30–1.71)
Death (all-cause)	493 (16.6)	1042 (19.9)	1.24 (1.10–1.40)	0.91 (0.80–1.05)

Reprinted with permission from *JAMA*. 2009;301:937–944.²

*Adjusted for all variables in baseline characteristics except male sex.

CI indicates confidence interval; OR, odds ratio; PPI, proton pump inhibitors.

VIA INTRINSECA

VIA EXTRINSECA

Superficie de contacto

XII → XIIa

XI → XIa

IX → IXa + VIIIa

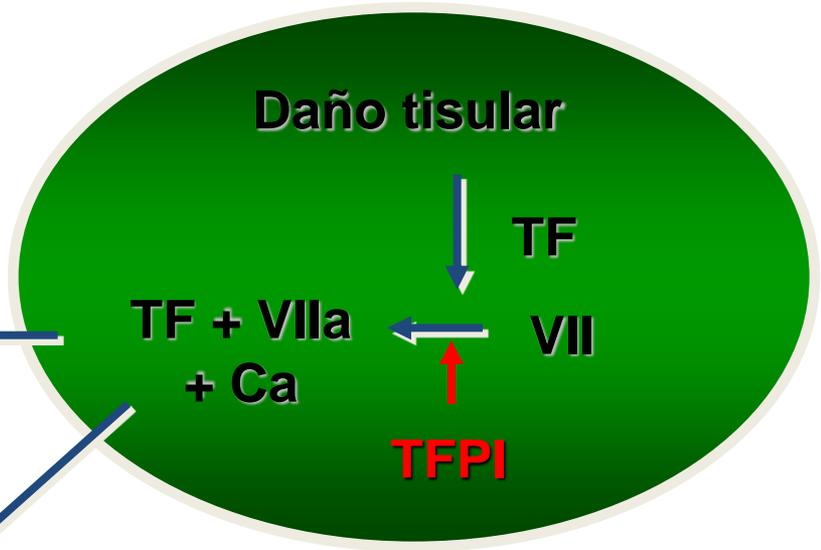
Ca, FL
VIIIa

X → Xa

Va, FL
Ca

Protrombina → TROMBINA

Fibrinógeno → Fibrina

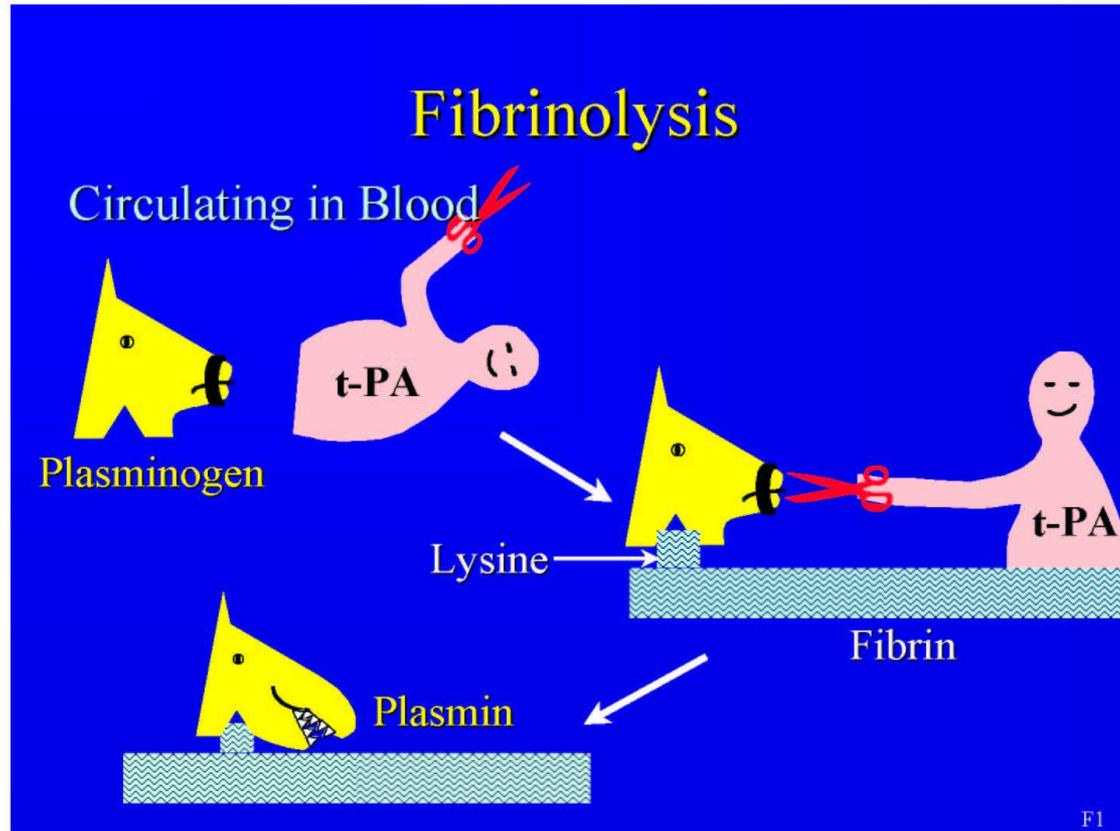


Antitrombina III

Proteína C



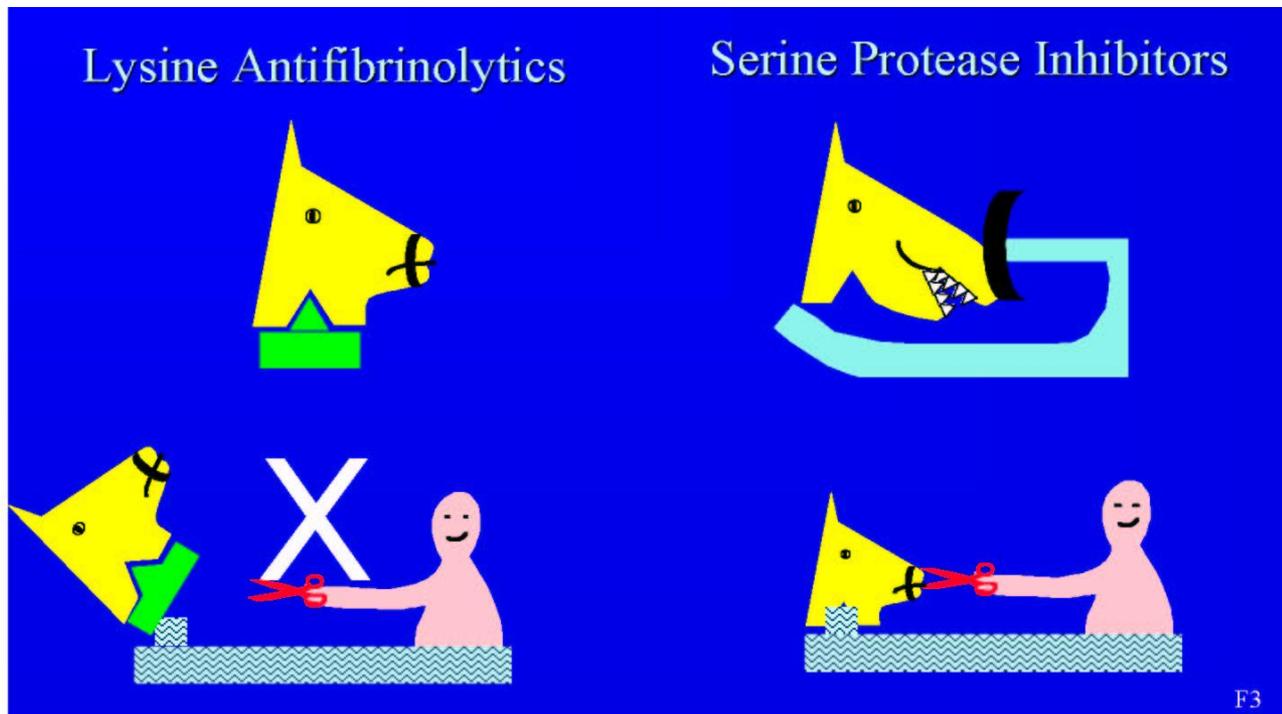
Proceso de la Fibrinolisis



Inhibición farmacológica de la fibrinólisis

Acido tranexamico

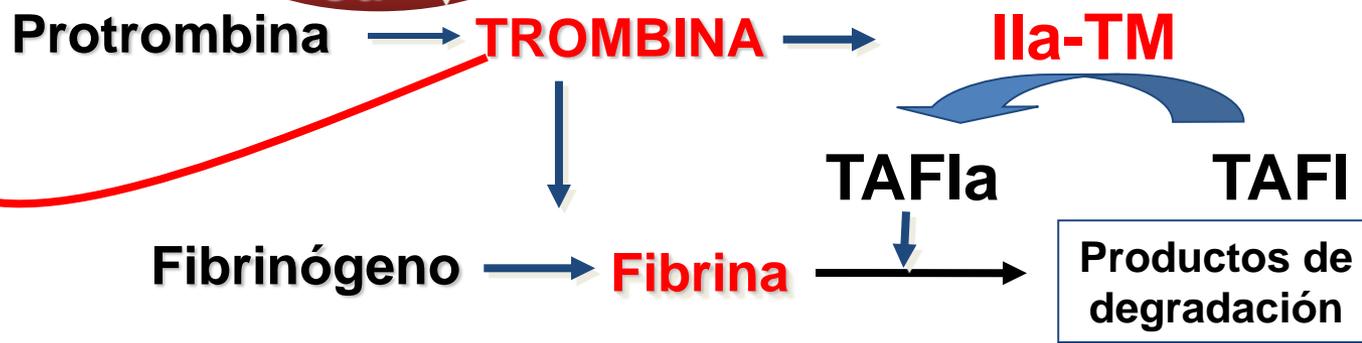
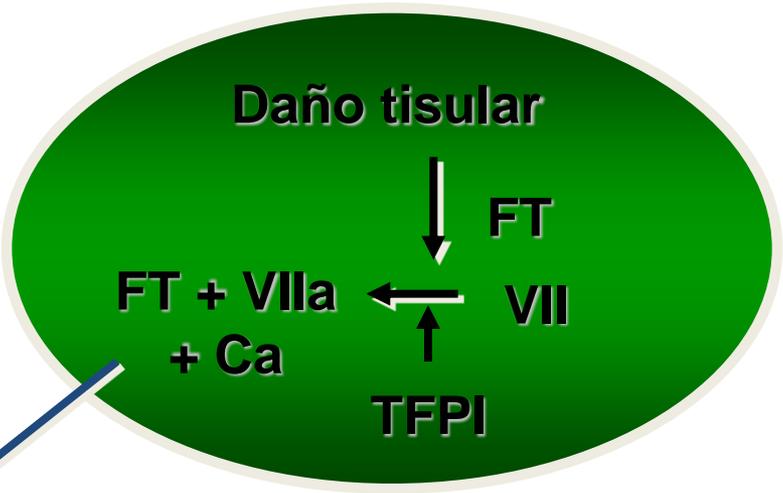
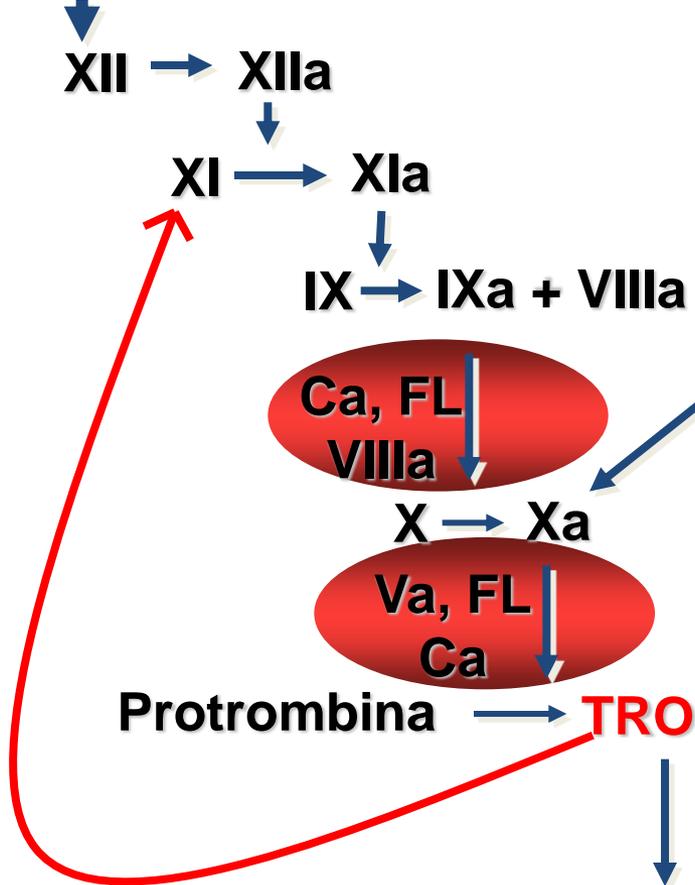
Aprotinina



VIA INTRINSECA

VIA EXTRINSECA

Superficie de contacto



VIA INTRINSECA

VIA EXTRINSECA

Superficie de contacto

XII → XIIa

XI → XIa

IX → IXa + VIIIa

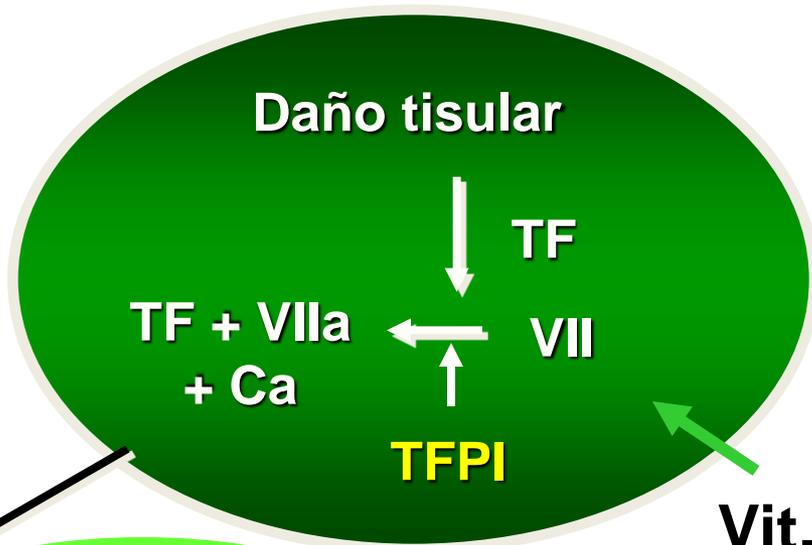
Ca, FL
VIIIa

X → Xa

Va, FL
Ca

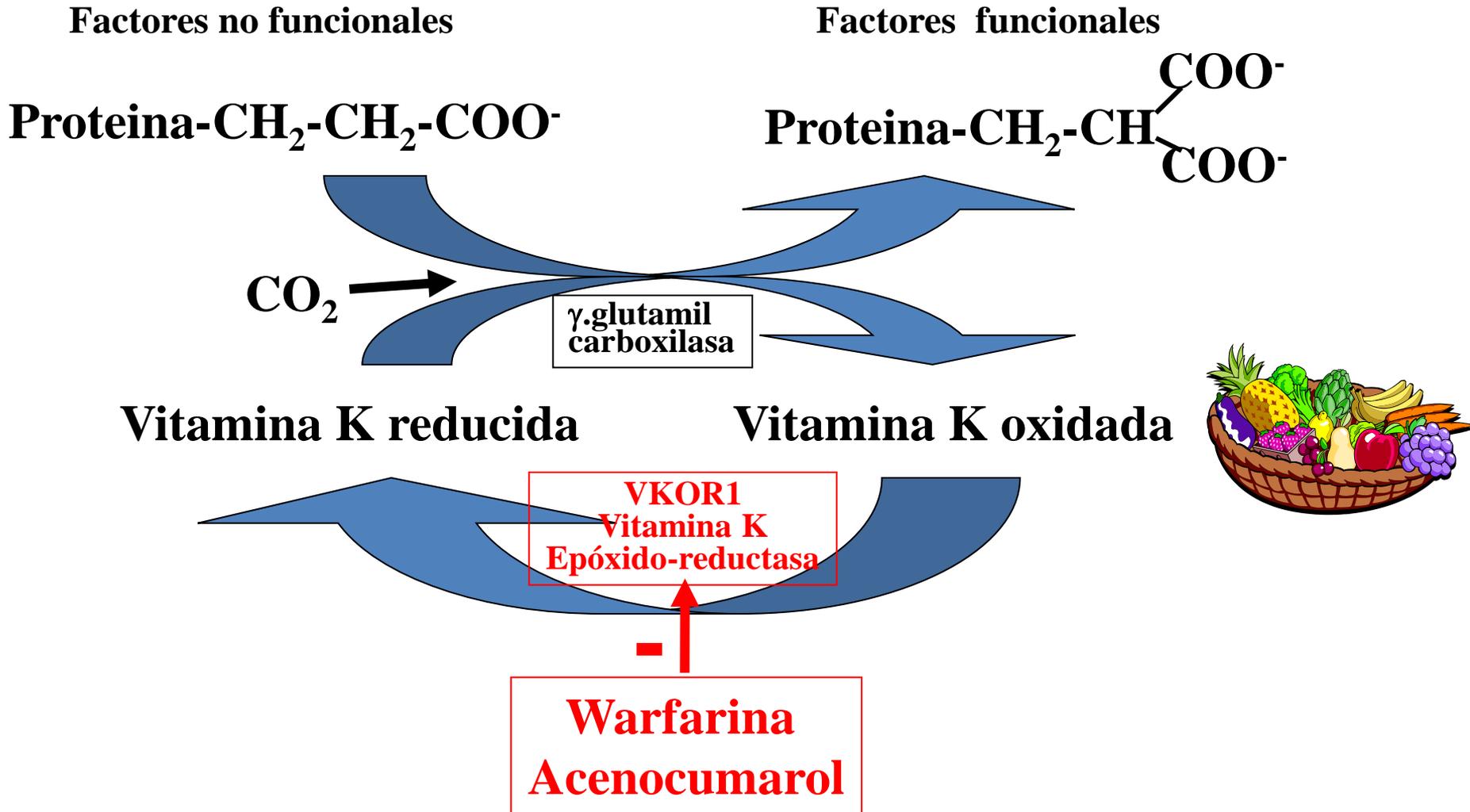
Protrombina → TROMBINA

Fibrinógeno → Fibrina



Warfarina
Acenocumarol

MECANISMO DE ACCIÓN DE LOS ANTICOAGULANTES ORALES



Haplotipos *VKORC1* en diferentes poblaciones y su influencia en la eficacia de la warfarina

	Raza blanca	Afroamericano	Asiático	Disminución de dosis con el tipo natural (%)
No A / no A	37%	82%	7%	-
No A / A	45%	12%	30%	26%
A / A	18%	6%	63%	50%

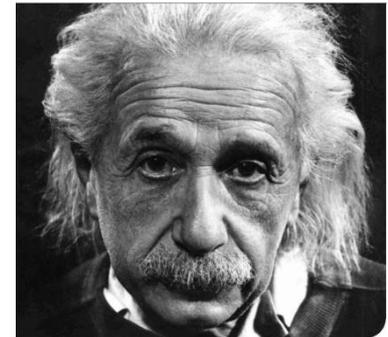
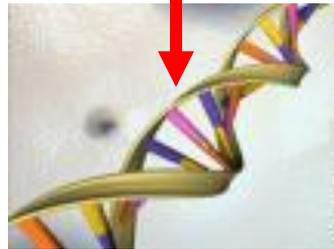
FARMACOGENETICA Y FARMACOGENOMICA



“...si no fuera por la gran variabilidad entre los pacientes la medicina podría ser considerada como una ciencia y no un arte”

*“The Principles and Practice of Medicine” ,William Osler,
1892*

Las diferencias en el genoma de todos ellos es <math><0.1\%</math>



VIA INTRINSECA

VIA EXTRINSECA

Superficie de contacto

XII → XIIa

XI → XIa

IX → IXa + VIIIa

Ca, FL
VIIIa

X → Xa

Va, FL
Ca

Protrombina

TROMBINA

Fibrinógeno

Fibrina

Daño tisular

TF

TF + VIIIa
+ Ca

VII

TFPI

Vit. K

ANTITROMBINA III

Heparina no fraccionada
HBPM
Fondaparinox

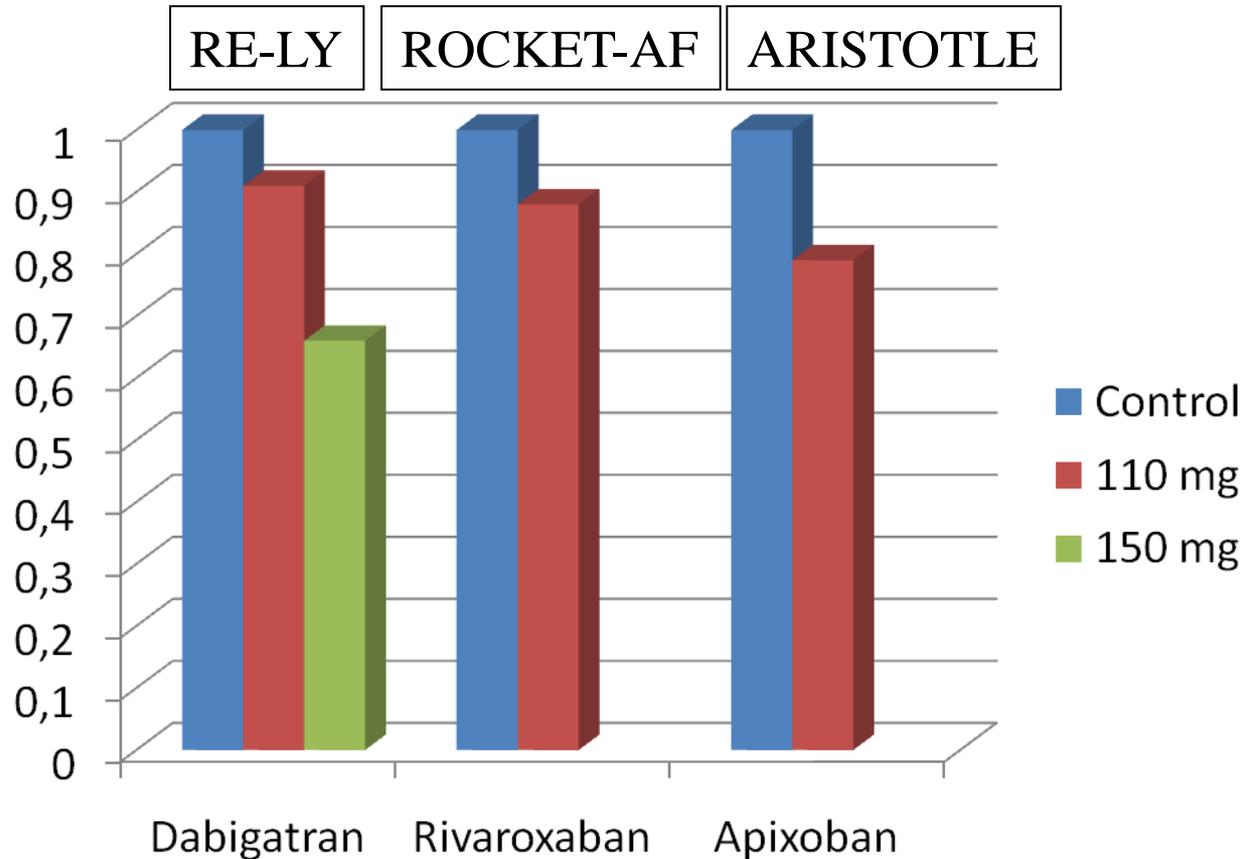
Rivaroxaban

Etexilato de dabigatran

Vi. K

Warfarina
Acenocumarol

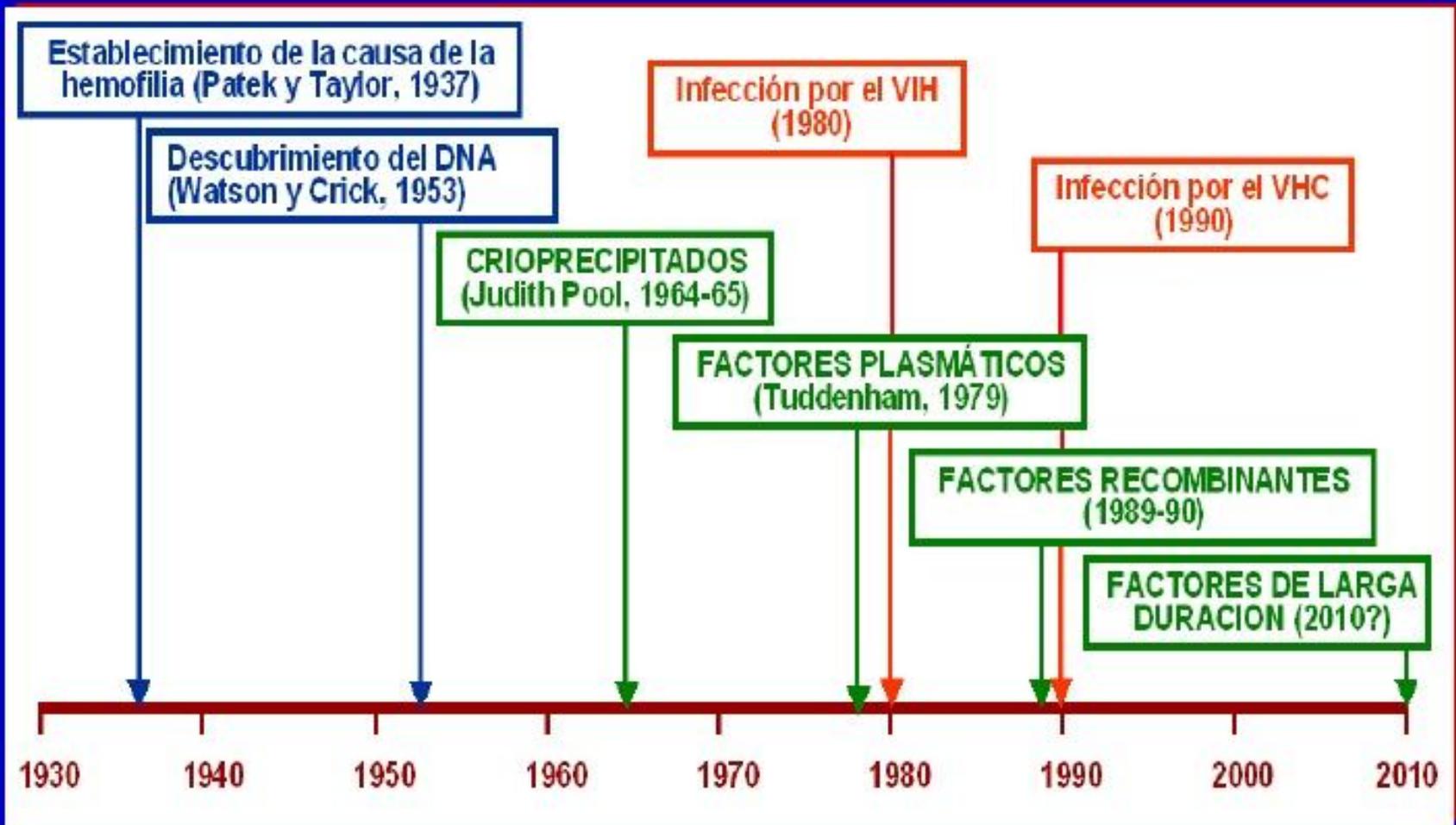
EFICACIA DE LOS NUEVOS ANTICOAGULANTES EN LA PREVENCIÓN DE ICTUS CEREBRAL Y EMBOLISMO SISTÉMICO EN PACIENTES CON FIBRILACIÓN AURICULAR



O'Dell KM et al., 2012. Clin Ther. ; 34(4):894-901



FRANCIA 17.000 hospitalizaciones/año hemorragia mayor
EEUU. 29.000 complicaciones hemorrágicas /año



LOBULINA ANTIHEMOPILICA HUMANA (1937)

HEMOPHILIA. II. SOME PROPERTIES OF A SUBSTANCE OBTAINED FROM NORMAL HUMAN PLASMA EFFECTIVE IN ACCELERATING THE COAGULATION OF HEMOPHILIC BLOOD

By ARTHUR J. PATEK, JR., and C. H. L. TAYLOR

(From the Thawdike Memorial Laboratory, Second and Fourth Medical Services (Harvard), Boston City Hospital, and the Department of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston)

(Received for publication October 15, 1936)

In previous studies (1) it was observed that citrated normal plasma rendered free of cellular elements by Berkefeld filtration, contained a substance which accelerated the clotting time of

saline to two parts of blood. Berkefeld filtration was used in order to remove all cellular elements.

J. Clin. Inv. 16: 113 (1937)

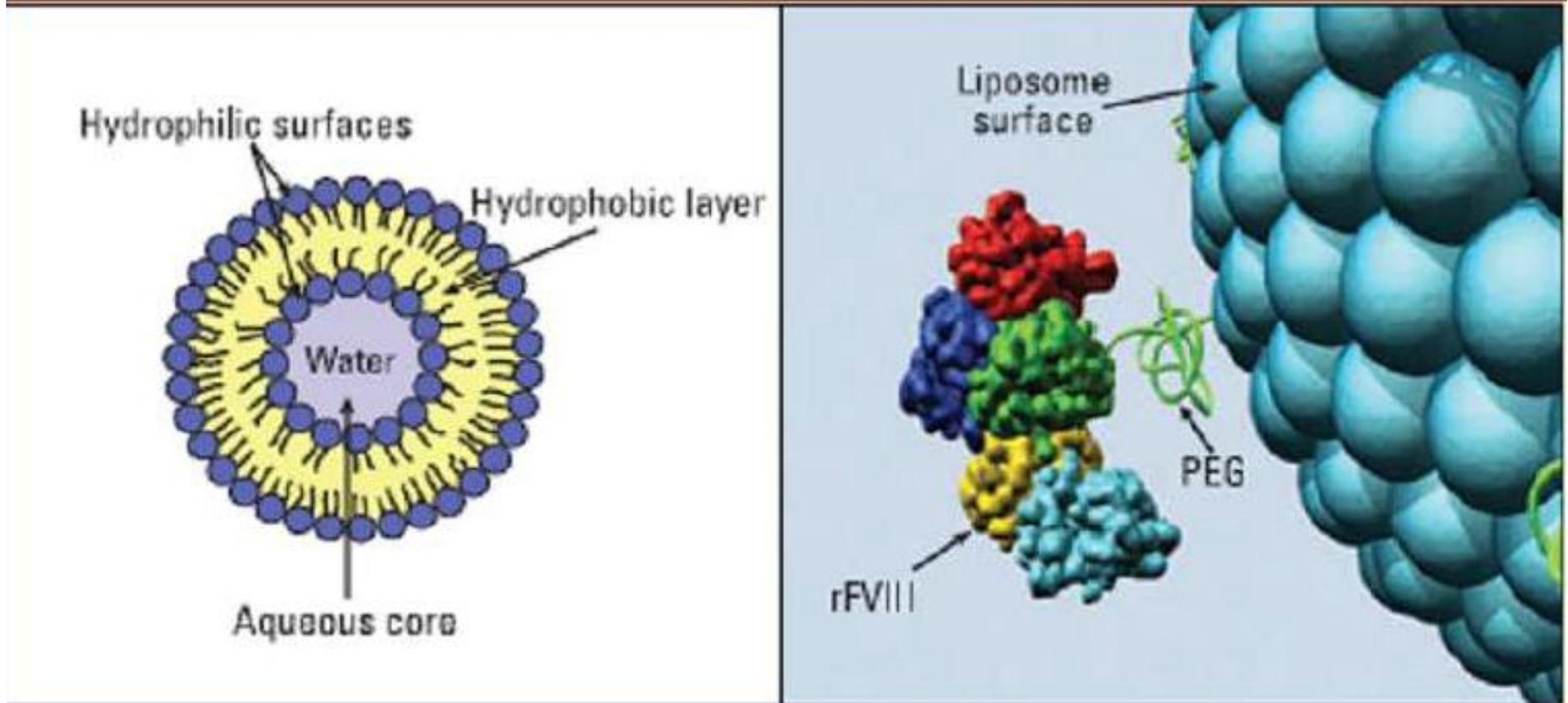
By Arthur J. Patek, Jr. and C. H. L. Taylor (2)

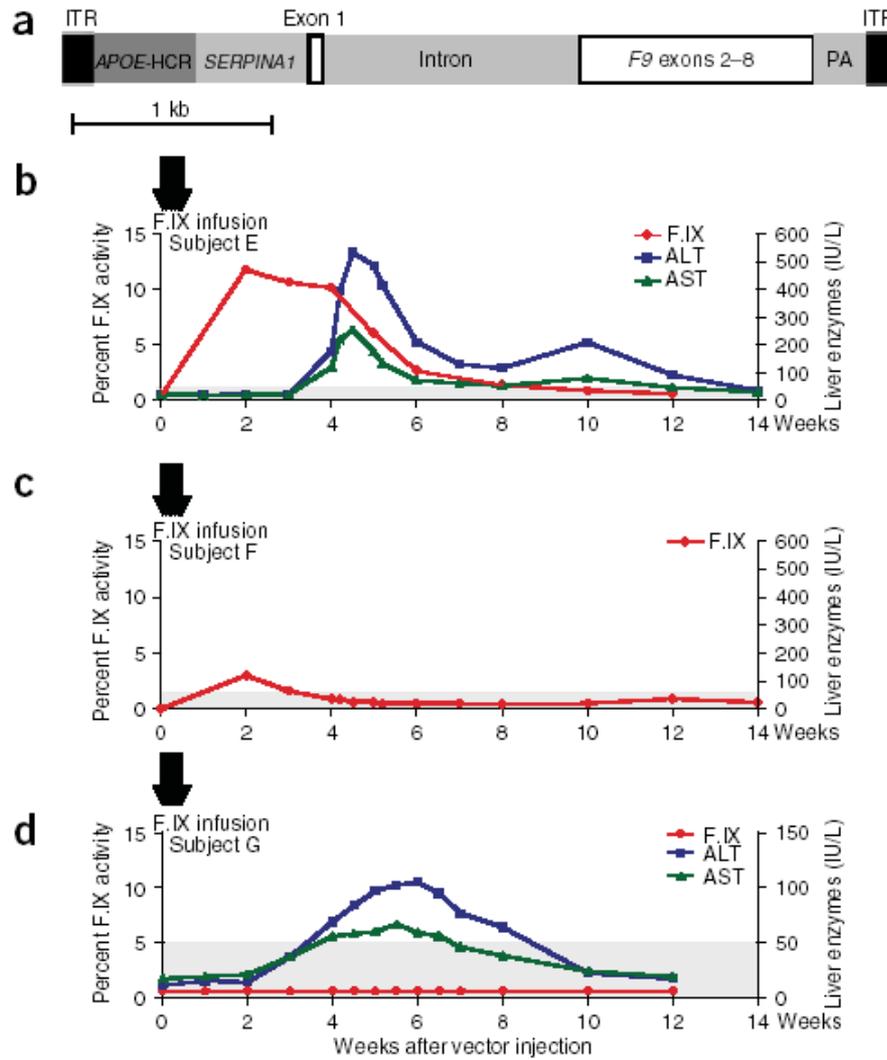
NUEVAS ESTRATEGIAS EN LA TERAPIA ANTIHEMOFÍLICA

- Potenciar la actividad procoagulante**
- Mejorar el perfil farmacocinético**
- Reducir la inmunogenicidad**

- Pegilación, conjugación con ácidos polisiálicos**
- Ingeniería biogenética: moléculas híbridas**
- Terapia génica**

Factor VIII con liposomas pegilados (FVIII-PEGLip)





Kay et al (2006), Nature Medicine 2006 ; 12 (3): 342-347



La desesperanza está fundada en lo que sabemos,
que es nada, y la esperanza sobre lo que
ignoramos, que es todo.

[Maurice Maeterlinck](#) (1862-1949)